CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

80 Years after "Aktion Reinhardt" (1942-1943): Social Responses and Commemoration

21-22 September 2022

Wednesday, 21 September

All panels will take place in the Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute hall in the Blue Skyscraper – entrance opposite the Jewish Historical Institute.

9:00 a.m. - 9:30 a.m.

Opening of the Conference.

9:30 a.m. - 10:15 a.m.

Keynote lecture: Daniel Blatman (Warsaw Ghetto Museum, Hebrew University of Jerusalem), *When Time ends: A cultural history perspective on Jewish life in Poland, 1940-1943*

10:15 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.

Discussion

10:30 a.m. – 11:30 a.m.

Panel: Extermination of Local Communities (part 1)

Presenter: Andrzej Żbikowski (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute)

- 1. Andrzej Albiniak From Janów Lubelski to... Deportation of Janów Jews in Accounts of Chaim Hirszman and Polish Witnesses as well as in the Local Discourse on the Region and Collective Memory
- 2. Stephen Tyas, The Lemberg Ghetto Courier Report
- 3. Elżbieta s. Monika Albiniak CSDP (Lieutenant General Kazimierz Sosnkowski Military History Bureau in Warsaw), Liquidation of the Provincial Ghetto in the Warsaw District. Liquidation of the Sterdyń Ghetto in Selected Interviews from 2019

11:30 a.m. – 11:45 a.m.

Discussion

11:45 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.

Coffee break

12:00 p.m. – 1:00 p.m.

Panel: Extermination of Local Communities (part 2)

Presenter: Paweł Freus (Warsaw Ghetto Museum)

- 1. Alexandra Pulvermacher (University of Klagenfurt), The Holocaust in the Zamość Region and its Links to 'Aktion Zamość' According to Polish Sources
- 2. Adam Gliksman, "Gut versteckt ist besser wie gedeckt..." Radomsko Jews in the Face of the Ghetto Liquidation
- 3. Yossi Swed (Menachen Begin Heritage Center) Possible identification of ZZW Commander Pawel Frenkel

1:00 p.m. – 1:15 p.m.

Discussion

1:15 p.m. – 2:30 p.m.

Lunch break

2:30 p.m. – 3:50 p.m.

Panel: Reactions of the Jewish Population (part 1)

Presenter: Andrzej Żbikowski (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute)

- 1. Justyna Majewska (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute), "Nach dem Osten". Meaning of the Geographic direction in the Efforts to Recognize the Destination of the Deportations from the Warsaw Ghetto in the Summer of 1942
- 2. Martyna Grądzka-Rejak (Warsaw Ghetto Museum, Institute of National Remembrance), *What Was Known about the Holocaust in the Kraków Ghetto?*
- 3. Aleksandra Namysło (Institute of National Remembrance), *The Spread of Information about the Holocaust in the General Government to the Province of Upper Silesia*
- 4. Dariusz Libionka (Polish Academy of Sciences/State Museum Majdanek), "From the Warsaw Ghetto through France and Spain to London. The story of Edward Rajnfeld"

3:50 p.m. – 4:10 p.m.

Discussion

4:10 p.m. – 4:15 p.m.

Coffee break

4:15 p.m. – 5:35 p.m.

Panel: Reactions of the Jewish Population (part 2)

Presenter: Michał Kowalski (Warsaw Ghetto Museum)

- 1. Andrzej Grzegorczyk (Museum of Independence Traditions in Łódź), Awareness of the Łódź Ghetto's Residents of the Warsaw Ghetto Liquidation
- 2. Paweł Kornacki (Institute of National Remembrance), Depiction of the Head of the Białystok Judenrat Efraim Barasz in the Jewish Literature
- 3. Justyna Biernat (Institute of Art of the Polish Academy of Sciences), Jewish Authorities. Tomaszów Council of Elders and Police Service on the eve of Deportation
- 4. Anna Wójcik (State Museum at Majdanek), "Till Death Do Us Part..." Story of the Kral Jewish Family from Vienna

5:35 p.m. – 5.50 p.m.

Discussion

Thursday, 22 September

All panels will take place in the Blue Skyscraper – entrance opposite the Jewish Historical Institute.

9:00 a.m. – 9:45 a.m.

Keynote lecture: Stephan Lehnstaedt (Touro College Berlin), After the Holocaust: Processes Related to "Aktion Reinhardt"

9:45 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

Discussion

10:00 am. - 10:40 a.m.

Panel: Reactions of the Local Population to the Holocaust

Presenter: Martyna Grądzka-Rejak (Warsaw Ghetto Museum, Institute of National Remembrance)

- 1. Anna Grużlewska, "Die jüdische Weltpest" Propaganda Exhibition 1943-1944
- 2. Anna Wylegała (Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences), Neighbours in the Face of the Holocaust: Methodological Problems of the research of the Operation Reinhardt in Rural Areas of the Galicia District

11:40 a.m. – 10:55 a.m.

Discussion

10:55 a.m. – 11:10 a.m.

Coffee break

11:10 a.m. – 12:30 p.m.

Panel: Camps of "Aktion Reinhardt"

Presenter: Wiesława Młynarczyk (Warsaw Ghetto Museum)

- 1. Hannah Wilson (Nottingham Trent University (UK)), "We are Presently in the Quietness Before a Storm": The Diaries of Jan de Jong and Selma Engel-Wijnberg, Victims of Sobibór Death Camp
- 2. Michał Kowalski (University of Wrocław), "All Those Germans Whom I Was Able to See I Have Seen Inside Already With Whips and Dogs". Initial Reactions to the Treblinka Extermination Camp
- 3. Marek Bem, The Number of Victims of the Sobibór German Extermination Camp. A Contribution to the Discussion
- 4. Alicja Jarkowska (Institute of History of the Jagiellonian University), *Operation Reinhardt in Occupied Krakow. Reactions of the City Residents*

12:30 a.m. – 12:45 a.m. Discussion

12:45 p.m. – 2:30 p.m. Panel: Commemoration

Presenter: Bartosz Borys (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute)

- 1. Joanna Zetar (Grodzka Gate NN Theatre), A Site of Importance. The 'Lublin. Memory of the Holocaust' Remembrance Trail as a Way to Commemorate the Operation Reinhardt Events Within the City's landscape
- 2. Artur Podgórski (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute), Forms and Sites of Commemoration within the Town and Administrative District of Poniatowa. Case Study Concerning the Werke Ponjatowa GmbH im SS-Arbeitslager Ponjatowa
- 3. Jason O'Connor, (Florida Atlantic University), The Commemoration and Curation of the Reinhard Camps and Its Impact on Memory Wars, Identity Politics and Polish-Jewish Relations
- 4. Marta Kupczewska (Institute of National Remembrance), *Samuel Bak Painter of the Extermination of the Vilnius Jews*
- 5. Batya Brutin (Beit Berl Academic College, Finkler Institute of Holocaust Research, Warsaw Ghetto Museum), Commemoration Sites of Operation Reinhard Forms, Meanings and Messages

2:30 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Lunch break

4:00 p.m. – 5:30 p.m.

Concluding discussion: "80 Years since 'Aktion Reinhardt'. The State of Research, Challenges and Research Projects"

Presenter: Andrzej Żbikowski (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute)

Dariusz Libionka (Polish Academy of Sciences/ State Museum Majdanek), Tomasz Kranz (State Museum at Majdanek), Katarzyna Person (Emanuel Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute)

Organisers:









Commemoration of the 80th anniversary of the extermination of Jews as part of the German Operation "Reinhardt" is under the Honorary Patronage of President of the Republic of Poland Andrzej Duda



Funding:

The project "As if we had never existed" was co-financed by the Minister of Culture and National Heritage as a part of the 80th anniversary of the "Aktion Reinhardt"

